# Report

# On

# **Energy Audit**

# At

# Shree H.V.P. M's Degree College Of Physical Education, Amravati.

(Year 2019-20)



Prepared by

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### Acknowledgement

We at Nutan Urja Solutions, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Shree H.V.P.M's Degree College Of Physical Education, Amravati for awarding us the assignment of Energy Audit of their college premises.

We are also thankful to various Head of Departments & other Staff members for helping us during the field measurements.

We hope that the recommendations stated in this report will be useful and worthy of discussions to take things forward to help implementation of energy conservation measures through energy savings. While we have made every attempt to adhere to high quality standards, in both data collection and analysis through the report, we would welcome your suggestions so as to improve upon this report further.

### **Executive Summary**

After the Field measurements & analysis, we present herewith important observations made and various measures to reduce the Energy Consumption & mitigate the  $CO_2$  emissions. College consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy used for various gadgets, Office & other facilities.

#### **1. Present Energy Consumption**

In the following Table, we present the details of Energy Consumption.

		Energy	CO2
		consumed,	Emission
Sr no	Parameter	(Units)	( <b>MT</b> )
1	Maximum	80,499	64.4
2	Minimum	26,704	21.4
3	Average	56,733	45.4
4	Total	680,797	544.6

Table no 2.1: Details of energy consumption

#### 2. Energy Conservation Projects already installed

- 1. Usage of STAR Rated ACs at new installations
- 2. Usage of LED lights at some indoor locations
- 3. Usage of LED Lights for outdoor lighting.

#### 3. Key Observations

- 1. Usage of LED lights.
- 2. Usage of star rated equipment.
- 3. Maintained a good power factor.

#### 4. Percentage of Usage of Alternate Energy

The College has installed a Roof Top Solar PV Plant. The percentage of usage of Alternate Energy to Annual Energy Requirement is 10 %.

#### 5. Percentage of Usage of LED Lighting

The College has various Types of Light fittings, namely: LED, FTL & CFL. The percentage of Annual LED Lighting Usage to Annual Lighting requirement works out to be 37%.

#### 6. Recommendations

		Annual			
No	Recommendation	Saving	Annual	Investment	Payback
110	Recommendation	potential,	Monetary	Required,	period,
		kWh/Annum	Gain, Rs.	Rs.	Months
	Replacement of 428 Nos				
	T-8 fittings with 20W				
1	LED fittings	8,560	94,160	274,348	35
	Replacement of 341 Nos				
	Old Ceiling Fans with				
2	STAR rating fans	4,433	48,763	741,334	182
	Installation of 200kW grid				
3	connected PV panel	300,000	3,300,000	10,000,000	36
	Total	312,993	3,442,923	11,015,682	38

### Table no 1: Recommendations for energy savings

#### 7 Notes & Assumptions

- 1. Daily working hours-10 Nos
- 2. Annual working Days-300 Nos
- 3. Average Rate of Electrical Energy : Rs 11/- per kWh

# Abbreviations

CFL	:	Compact Fluorescent Lamp			
FTL	:	Fluorescent Tube Light			
LED	:	Light Emitting Diode			
V	:	Voltage			
Ι	:	Current			
kW	:	Kilo- Watt			
kWh	:	kilo-Watt Hour			
kVA	:	Active Power			

### **1. Introduction**

Shree H.V.P.M's Degree College Of Physical Education, Amravati is runned by world famous institute Shree Hanuman Vyayam Prasarak Mandal. Mandal is established in 1914 and has completed more than 100 years. Mandal started the regular programme of physical education to provide trained and discipline physical education teacher by establishing this training college in the year 1967 with the permission of Government of Maharashtra in urban area at Amravati and affiliated to Nagpur University, Nagpur earlier. This is the only college in Maharashtra which started a three years degree course in physical education on govt. grant basis. This college is now permanently affiliated to Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati.

#### **1.1 Objectives**

- 1. To study present level of Energy Consumption
- 2. To Study Electrical Consumption
- 3. To assess the various equipment/facilities from Energy efficiency aspect
- 4. To study various measures to reduce the Energy Consumption

#### **1.2 Audit Methodology:**

- 1. Study of connected load
- 2. Study of various Electrical parameters
- 3. To prepare the Report with various Encon measures with payback analysis

#### **1.3 General Details of College**

No	Head	Particulars				
1	Name of Institution	Shree H.V.P.M's Degree College Of Physical Education,				
	Name of institution	Amravati				
2	Address	Hanuman Vyayam Nagar, H.V.P. Mandal, Amravati,				
	Address	Maharashtra. (444605)				
3	Affiliation	Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati				

#### **Table No-1.1: Details of college**

# 2. Study of connected load

In this chapter, we present details of various connected electrical equipment and electrical load.

Na	Location	FTL	LED tube	Ear	Computers	1.5TR Star rated
<b>No</b>	Location Library I	(40W)	(20W) 35	<b>Fan</b> 19	(65W) 12	AC 1
2	Class Room 1	3	- 33	4	12	1
3	Class Room 2	2		4		
4	Class Room 2	3		4		
5	Class Room 4	3		4		
6	Class Room 5	3		7		
7	Class Room 6	5		5		
8	Class Room 7	5		6		
9	Class Room 8	5		6		
10	Class Room 9	5		6		
11	Class Room 10	5		5		
12	Class Room 11	7		7		
13	Class Room 12	7		7		
14	Class Room 13 - 16	15		8		
15	Library II	15		11	5	
16	B.C. Lab	13		7	65	4
17	Office			5	7	
18	Staff Room	4		4		
19	Meeting Hall			6		4
20	Auditorium hall	32		11		
21	Accounts Section	22		15	10	2
22	Principal office			2		
23	Exam centre	20		3		2
24	IQAC Room			10	10	3
25	Passage			2	3	1
26	MCA					
27	Open Hall	11		13	24	
28	Exam Office		2	1	1	
29	Girls Common Room	4		2		

 Table No-2.1: Location wise study of Electrical fittings in various buildings

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30	NSS Room	6	3	9		
31	Class Room 1	4		2		
32	Principal Room	2	1	1		1
33	Computer lab	27		12	75	3
34	Departmental Office	4		2	4	2
35	Class Room	2	2	5		
36	Department	5	1	1	8	
37	Staff Room	1	1	2		
38	MCA Internet Lab	18		13	6	
39	Tutorial Room	3		3	30	3
40	Class Room 2	6		2		
41	Class Room 3	5		5		
42	Girls Wash Room	2				
43	Boys Wash Room	2				
44	Sraff Wash Room	1				
45	Passage	6				
46	Shooting Hall		20	7		
47	Gymnastic Hall		3	12		
48	Canteen	10		6		
49	Mess	40		20		
	YOGA Dept.					
50	Office 1	1	3	2		2
51	Office 2		2	4	2	
52	Class Room	2	4	4	1	
53	Special Room			4		
54	Passage	2				
55	Class Room 2	2		1		
56	Class Room 3	2		2		
57	Yoga Medicine	1		4		
58	Naturopathy Lab	4		6		
59	Yoga Hall	3	9	13		
60	Bathroom 2	2				
61	Ladies Naturopathy	6		6		
62	Bathroom 2	12	3			
63	Passage					
64	Physiotherapy	12		2		
65	Passage	31		2		
66	OPD	1		3		
	Swimming Tank					

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67	Passage		9			
68	Office	2		2	1	
69	Changing Room	12				
	Total	428	<b>98</b>	341	264	28

Apart from above load, the college has pumps, LED focus lights, CFLs and LED focus street lights on streets and grounds. Individual fitting wise load is as under.

List of LED focus lights and pumps are as follows

 Table 2.2: List of LED focus lights

SR no	LED Lights Capacity (W)	Nos
1	100	35
2	200	15
3	150	10

#### **Table 2.3: List of Pumps**

Sr no	Pump Capacity (HP)	Nos
1	25	1
2	15	1
3	10	1
4	5	5
5	3	4
6	1	5
7	0.5	1

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No	Equipment	Qty	Load, W/Unit	Load, kW
1	Ceiling Fan	341	65	22.2
2	AC-New (1.5 TR)	28	1838	51.5
3	LED-20W	98	20	2.0
4	F T L-40 W	428	40	17.1
5	Computers	264	65	17.2
6	Pumps			69.8
7	LED focus lights			8.0
	Total			187.7

Data can be represented in terms of PIE chart as under,

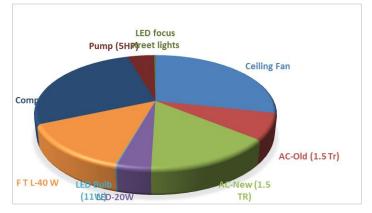


Figure 2.1: Distribution of connected load.

## 3. Study of Electrical Energy Consumption

In this chapter, electricity bills are studied for the analysis of electrical energy consumption.

No	Month	Energy	Amount
No	Month		1
		(kWh)	(Rs)
1	Jun-20	27,196	356,508
2	May-20	26,704	373,908
3	Apr-20	67,773	810,996
4	Mar-20	61,766	734,267
5	Feb-20	42,936	642,912
6	Jan-20	52,192	723,100
7	Dec-19	61,343	818,491
8	Nov-19	55,289	726,438
9	Oct-19	58,588	748,462
10	Sep-19	77,932	1,068,914
11	Aug-19	80,499	955,888
12	Jul-19	68,578	757,149
	Total	680,797	8,717,034

Variation in energy consumption is as follows,

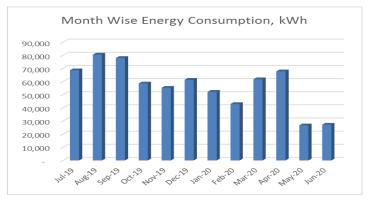
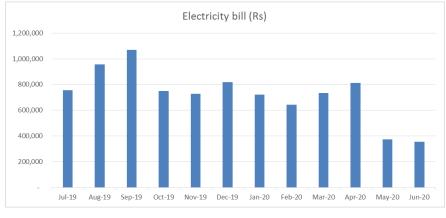


Figure 3.1: Month wise energy consumption

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### Monthly variation in electricity bill is as follows,

Figure 3.2: Month wise electricity bill

Key observations of electricity bill are as follows,

		Energy	CO2
		consumed,	Emission
Sr no	Parameter	(Units)	( <b>MT</b> )
1	Maximum	80,499	64.4
2	Minimum	26,704	21.4
3	Average	56,733	45.4
4	Total	680,797	544.6

Table no 3.2: Key observations

### 4. Carbon Foot printing

**1. A Carbon Foot print** is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions ( $CO_2$  emissions), emitted due to various activities. In this we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various form of Electrical Energy used by the College for performing its day to day activities

#### 2. Basis for computation of CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

The basis of Calculation for CO<sub>2</sub> emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under

> 1 Unit (kWh) of Electrical Energy releases **0.8 Kg of CO<sub>2</sub>** into atmosphere.

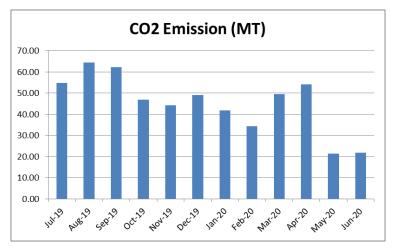
Based on the above Data we compute the  $CO_2$  emissions which are being released in to the atmosphere by the College due to its Day to Day operations

We herewith furnish the details of various forms of Energy consumption as under

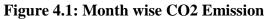
Table 4.1: Month w	ise Consumption	of Electrical Energy	& CO2 Emissions

		Energy	CO2
		Consumed,	Emissions,
No	Month	kWh	MT
1	Jun-20	27,196	21.8
2	May-20	26,704	21.4
3	Apr-20	67,773	54.2
4	Mar-20	61,766	49.4
5	Feb-20	42,936	34.3
6	Jan-20	52,192	41.8
7	Dec-19	61,343	49.1
8	Nov-19	55,289	44.2
9	Oct-19	58,588	46.9
10	Sep-19	77,932	62.3
11	Aug-19	80,499	64.4
12	Jul-19	68,578	54.9
	Total	680,797	544.6

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In the following Chart we present the CO2 emissions due to usage of Electrical Energy.



# 5. Study of usage of alternate energy

In this Chapter, we compute the percentage of Usage of Alternate/Renewable Energy to Annual Energy Requirement of the College. The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV System. The Installed Capacity of Solar PV Plant is **50 kWp**.

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Annual Energy Purchased from MSEDCL	680,797	kWh/Annum
2	Energy Generated by Roof Top Solar PV System	75,000	kWh/Annum
3	Total Energy Requirement of College	755,797	kWh/Annum
4	% of Usage of Alternate Energy to Annual Energy Requirement	10	%

### Photograph of Solar PV plant



# 6. Study of usage of LED lighting

In this chapter we study the lighting system of college and compute the percentage of total load catered by LED lighting.

No	Particulars	Qty	Load, W/Unit	Load, kW
1	F T L-40 W	428	40	17.12
	LED lighting load			
1	LED tube	98	20	1.96
2	LED focus lights	35	100	3.5
3	LED focus lights	10	150	1.5
4	LED focus lights	15	200	3
	Total LED lighting load			9.96
	Total Lighting load			27.08

Table 6.1: Total lighting load

It can be seen that out of total lighting load 37% load is LED lighting load.

## 7. Energy conservation proposals

#### 7.1 Replacement of Old T-8 FTLs with 20 W LED fittings

In the facility, there are about 428 Nos, T-8, FTL fittings with Electronic/magnetic chokes. It is recommended to install the 20 W LED Tube light fittings in place of these old T-8 fittings. In the following Table, we present the savings, investment required & payback analysis.

No	Particulars	Value	Unit	
1	Present Qty of T-8 fittings	428	Nos	
2	Energy Demand of T-8 fitting	40	W/Unit	
3	Energy Demand of 20 W LED fittin	20	W/Unit	
4	Reduction in demad	20	W/Unit	
5	Average Daily Usage period	4	Hrs/Day	
6	Daily saving in Energy	34.24	kWh/Day	
7	Annual Working Days	250	Nos	
8	Annual Energy Saving possible	8560	kWh/Annum	
9	Rate of Electrical Energy	11	Rs/kWh	
10	Annual Monetary saving	94160	Rs/Annum	
11	Cost of 20 W LED Tube	641	Rs/Unit	
			Rs lump	
12	Investment required	274348	sum	
13	Simple Payback period	35	Months	

### 7.2 Replacement of old fans with STAR Rated fans

During the Audit, it was observed that there are 341 no of fans. It is recommended to replace these old fans with STAR Rated fans.

In the following Table, we present the savings, investment required & payback analysis.

No	Particulars	Value	Unit	
1	Present Qty of Old Ceiling Fan fittings	341	Nos	
	Energy Demand of Old Ceiling Fan			
2	fitting	65	W/Unit	
3	Energy Demand of STAR Rated Fan	52	W/Unit	
4	Reduction in demad	13	W/Unit	
5	Average Daily Usage period	4	Hrs/Day	
6	Daily saving in Energy	17.732	kWh/Day	
7	Annual Working Days	250	Nos	
8	Annual Energy Saving possible	4433	kWh/Annum	
9	Rate of Electrical Energy	11	Rs/kWh	
10	Annual Monetary saving	48763	Rs/Annum	
11	Cost of STAR Rated Ceiling Fan	2174	Rs/unit	
			Rs lump	
12	Investment required	741334	sum	
13	Simple Payback period	182	Months	

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### 7.3 Installation of Solar PV panel

It is recommended to install 200 kW solar PV panel. In the following Table, we present the savings, investment required & payback analysis.

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installation of PV unit	200	kW
2	Energy saving	300000	kWh/Annum
3	Rate of electrical energy	11	Rs
4	Annual monetory savings	3300000	Rs/ Annum
5	Investment required	10000,000	Rs lump sum
6	Simple payback period	36	Months

## 7.4 Summary of Savings

No	Recommendation	Annual Saving potential, kWh/Annum	Annual Monetary Gain, Rs.	Investment Required, Rs.	Payback period, Months
1	Replacement of 428 Nos T-8 fittings with 20W LED fittings	8,560	94,160	274,348	35
2	Replacement of 341 Nos Old Ceiling Fans with STAR rating fans	4,433	48,763	741,334	182
3	Installation of 200kW grid connected PV panel	300,000	3,300,000	10,000,000	36
	Total	312,993	3,442,923	11,015,682	38